Copyright is owned by the Author of the thesis. Permission is given for a copy to be downloaded by an individual for the purpose of research and private study only. The thesis may not be reproduced elsewhere without the permission of the Author.

## **NEW IMAGINARIES OF WAR:**

# HOW HAMAS AND THE ISLAMIC STATE ADVANCE THEIR POLITICAL OBJECTIVES ON A VIRTUAL BATTLEFIELD

A thesis presented in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Philosophy (College of Humanities and Social Sciences) at Massey University, Albany Campus, New Zealand

Francesca Annemarie Mold

2017

### **ABSTRACT**

This thesis argues that Hamas and the Islamic State, two non-state armed groups located in the Middle East, each carefully calibrate their own war-fighting activities with their communications approaches in order to achieve their respective political objectives. Drawing on scholarship focusing on non-state armed groups and political communication, as well as other secondary sources such as specialist journalism, the thesis critically analyses online communications material distributed by Hamas and the Islamic State through official and affiliated websites, digital publications, YouTube clips, tweets, and other social media platforms. While there is a striking degree of conformity between the sophisticated, comprehensive, and disciplined communications approaches used by these two groups, the thesis argues that key differences during especially intense periods of conflict — specifically, between June and October 2014 reflect the divergent ways in which Hamas endorses, and the Islamic State disrupts, the prevailing world order as each pursues their own cause. It also notes that much of the recent scholarship highlighting the use of social media by non-state armed groups overestimates the impact of the virtual world on the actions of their followers in particular and attempts to influence the hearts and minds of a global audience more broadly.

### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

My thanks go to my supervisors, Dr Nigel Parsons and Associate Professor Grant Duncan, for agreeing to supervise this project, as well as to Dr Vicky Walters for her expert guidance in helping me shape the research proposal. Particularly useful were the fantastic resources provided by the Massey University library and its staff who kindly helped me navigate my way through the research phase from a distance. The academics who dedicate their energy to critical studies on terrorism are appreciated for opening my mind to a new way of thinking about the world. I also pay tribute to the journalists who operate in the battlegrounds of the Middle East, risking their lives searching for a truth that may not actually exist. To my parents, Anne and Jim Mold, thank you for believing in me, despite being constantly surprised, and often dismayed, by my predilection for taking risks. Without you, I would not have achieved this or much else in my life. I'm also grateful to my wider family — Antoinette, Peter, James, Ruth, Caleb, Arianna, Luke, and Andrew as well as Lois Holden — for your unwavering support and patient acceptance of my absence from your lives. My gratitude goes to Trisha McLean for her wise counsel during dark times and my furry babies are thanked too for the constancy of their love (even if it is of the cupboard variety). Most of all, my immeasurable gratitude goes to Dr Damien Rogers for, firstly, his professional support in proof-reading drafts and giving free-and-frank feedback, as well as allowing me to pillage his extensive collection of international relations and conflict literature. Secondly, for being my companion in life, inspiring me with his intimidating intellect, critical and creative thinking, passion for the things that are good and right about humanity, constant thirst for knowledge, and search for ways to be a better person. I thank you because, with you, I am the best that I can be.

# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Abst	tractii	
Ackr	nowledgementsiii	
Tabl	e of Contentsiv	
Acro	onyms and Abbreviations vi	
Glos	sary of Arabic Termsvii	
1.	Introduction 1	
2.	Literature Review: Conceptualising Non-State Armed Groups 11	
3∙	Research Methodology and Analytic Approach 18	
4.	Hamas and the Islamic State: Searching for Statehood 26	
	(a) Historical Contexts	
	(b) Governance Arrangements	
	(c) Political Objectives	
	(i) Statehood	
	(ii) Jihad	
	(d) War-Fighting Capabilities	
<b>5</b> •	Hamas and the Online Frontline 50	
	(a) Political Communication	
	(b) Frame 1: Statehood	
	(i) Self-determination	
	(ii) Islamic Reference	
	(iii) Place in the World	
	(c) Frame 2: Jihad	
	(i) Conflict	
	(ii) The Enemy	
	(iii) Victimhood	

6.	Islamic State and the Online Frontline69
	(a) Political Communication
	(b) Frame 1: Statehood
	(i) Self-determination
	(ii) Islamic Reference
	(iii) Place in the World
	(c) Frame 2: Jihad
	(i) Conflict
	(ii) The Enemy
	(iii) Victimhood
7•	Key Findings89
8.	Conclusion96
Refe	erences 101

### **ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS**

EU European Union

IDF Israeli Defense Force

IS Islamic State

ISIL Islamic State in Iraq and Levant

MEMRI Middle East Media Research Institute

MENA Middle East and North Africa

NSAGs Non-state armed groups

PA Palestinian Authority

PKK Kurdistan Workers Party

UK United Kingdom

UN United Nations

UNESCO United Nations Educational Scientific and Cultural

Organisation

UNGA United Nations General Assembly

UNWRA United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestinian

Refugees in the Near East

US United States of America

### **GLOSSARY OF ARABIC TERMS**

Ahlul-halli-wa'l-'aqd people of authority

Al-dawla al Islamiyya fi Iraq Islamic State in Iraq

Aqidah creed

Baqiya wa tatamadad remaining and expanding

Bay'ah transaction or traditional contract

Dawla state or dynasty

Dhimmi protected person

Din wa dawla an all-embracing governance system

Fahish'ah fornication or adultery

Fard 'Ayn individual duty

*Hajj* pilgrimage

Harakat al-Muqawama al-Islamiyya The Islamic Resistance Movement

*Hijrah* migration

Hudud punishments mandated by Allah

Intifada uprising against oppression

*Istishhadiyyin* suicide bombers

Jama'a congregation or congregational prayer

Jama'at al-Tawhid w'al-Jihad The Group of God's Unity and Jihad

Jihad holy war

Jizya tax

*Khalif* caliph

Khilafah caliphate

*Kuffar* unbeliever

*Kufr* denial of truth

Majlis ash-Shoura Shura Council

*Manhaj* path

Muhajadeen one engaged in jihad

Muqawama resistance through constant combat

Nasheed vocal music

Qu'ud abandonment of jihad

Rafidah rejectionists/refusers

Safawi pejorative term for Shi'ah Muslims

Sahwa awakening

Salafi adherents to 'true' Sunni Islam

Salah prayer

Sawm fasting

Shahada bearing witness to Allah

Shahid martyrdom

Shari'ah legal system of Islam

*Shirk* idolatry

Shura consultation

Taghut cross the limits/idolatry

Takfir excommunication

Tamkin consolidation

Tawhid oneness of God

Ummah community of true believers

Usrat small organisational cells

Waqf inalienable charitable endowment

Wilayat province

Zakat/Zakah alms-giving as a religious obligation